

#### **AGENDA**

#### **Clean Water Advisory Committee**

Thursday January 14<sup>th</sup> 4:00 – 6:00 PM Central Vermont Regional Planning Commission 29 Main St., Suite 4, Montpelier, VT

REMOTE GoTo MEETING via computer, smartphone, or dial-in:

https://global.gotomeeting.com/join/720168789 +1 (646) 749-3122

Access Code: 720-168-789

Problems with connection please call Pam DeAndrea at (802) 793-6043

4:00 PM: Welcome and Introductions, Public Comments

4:05 PM: Changes to agenda

4:10 PM: Approval 10/8/20 minutes (enclosed)

4:15 PM: Approval 11/12/20 minutes (enclosed)

4:20 PM: Updated Clean Water Service Provider (CWSP) Rule and CWAC

comments (DRAFT and RPC Comments enclosed) - Bonnie Waninger

and Grace Vinson

5:20 PM: Lamoille Tactical Basin Plan – Pam DeAndrea

5:50 PM: Other Announcements?

5:55 PM: Wrap-up. Next Meeting Date 3/11/21.

Persons with disabilities who require assistance or special arrangements to participate in programs or activities are encouraged to contact Nancy Chartrand at 802-229-0389 or chartrand@cvregion.com at least 3 business days prior to the meeting for which services are requested.

Clean Water Advisory Committee Meeting notes October 8, 2020

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#### 1 CENTRAL VERMONT REGIONAL PLANNING COMMISSION 2 **CLEAN WATER ADVISORY COMMITTEE** 3 **October 8, 2020** 4 A meeting of the Central Vermont Regional Planning Commission's Clean Water Advisory 5 Committee was held remotely on October 8, 2020 via GoToMeeting due to the COVID-19 6 pandemic and adhering to social distancing guidelines by the State of Vermont. 7 8 9 Committee Members Present: Amy Hornblas – CWAC Chair, Cabot/Board of Commissioners (on phone) 10 Dona Bate – Montpelier City Council 11 Larry Becker- Middlesex Conservation Commission 12 Joyce Manchester – Moretown TAC 13 Ron Krauth – Middlesex/Board of Commissioners 14 15 Russ Barrett – Northfield Conservation Commission John Brabant – Calais/Board of Commissioners 16 17 Rich Turner – Williamstown Planning Commission/Board of Commissioners 18 John Hoogenboom - Moretown Selectboard 19 20 Committee Members Absent: 21 Stewart Clark – Worcester Planning Commission Michele Braun – Friends of Winooski River 22 Corrie Miller – Friends of the Mad River 23 24 Brian Shupe – Friends of the Mad River Gianna Petito - Winooski Natural Resources Conservation District 25 Karen Bates – ANR 26 27 28 Others Present: CVRPC Staff: Pam DeAndrea, Bonnie Waninger 29 30 31 CALL TO ORDER Pam DeAndrea called the meeting to order at 4:05 PM. 32 33 **PUBLIC COMMENTS** 34 None. 35 36

## 37 CHANGES OR AMENDMENTS TO THE AGENDA

38 None.

## APPROVAL OF MAY 14 MINUTES

40 Ron motioned to approve minutes as amended at last meeting. Larry seconded. Motion carried.

## 42 <u>APPROVAL OF JUNE 11 MINUTES</u>

Dona made a motion to accept minutes. Russ Barrett seconded. Motion carried.

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## DRAFT ANR RULE FOR CWSPs – Bonnie Waninger, Executive Director CVRPC

2 Bonnie gave an overview of the CWSP program. ANR released an RFP for CWSPs. CVRPC

- 3 submitted a proposal for the Winooski. We are proposed, but we are not officially appointed yet.
- 5 ANR has invited CVRPC to participate in the advisory committee.

7 The advisory committee will take that rule to the rule making committee. 8

- 9 The rule is broken up into a few sections. Describes the rule and has guidance with it.
- Guidance is supplemental. Advisory committee has been inputting on what should be rule and
- what should be guidance.
- Moves into BWQC discussion. Describes the relationship with the CWSP and the BWQC.
- 14 Conflict of interest has been a big discussion. For instance, a group may be part of the CWSP or
- 15 BWQC, may also be putting in for projects. A process for addressing conflict of interest is
- included.

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- 18 We don't have the time to go through the whole rule item by item.
- 20 John B. we are going to be the CWSP for the whole Winooski?
- Bonnie Yes. We will get support from CCRPC. CWSP work is non-regulatory and most
- 22 CCRPC towns are MS4s so they do not anticipate a lot of projects.
- John B. are we going to be using exiting staff? And CWAC members?
- Bonnie Yes. Pam will be the project person. Grace will be the CWSP person to handle the
- 25 BWQC and the administration of the program with Bonnie's oversight. We are setting up
- 26 internally some separation to address conflict of interest.
- 28 Larry There is no mention of technical expertise of the CWSP in terms of the rule. An
- organization has to make the case to show they are qualified but the rule does not reflect that.
- 30 Bonnie ANR released an RFP and anyone was allowed to apply and they asked for specific
- 31 qualifications for a CWSP. The rule is now reflecting who submitted proposals. CVRPC put in
- 32 their proposal that they would solicit a request for qualifications for organizations to do certain
- 33 roles as part of the CWSP requirements, such as Operations and Maintenance. CVRPC showed
- their skill set and where we would hire out the skills needed.
- 35 Larry is it in CVRPC's interest to clarify this in the rule?
- 36 Bonnie ANR would say the rule is not the place for that most likely.\
- 37 Joyce seems like two separate steps first you set up the CWSP, then you set up the rules for
- 38 the CWSP.
- Bonnie will take this to the next advisory committee meeting.
- Bonnie Joyce sent some comments on Maintenance section is the pollution reduction value a
- fixed amount per year or a fixed amount over the life of the project? This has not yet been
- determined. It may depend on the type of project.
- If so, is it possible that the earlier projects will be the easier ones and the later ones will have
- 45 more reduction? Yes, that could happen. ANR will step up the reduction over the years. If what

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- evolves in later years does not work, we will have the option to step out of the contract. The
- 2 program has a lot of trust associated with it.
- 3 Joyce the grant formula may be too simple and is worrisome as it could be much more
- 4 complicated.
- 5 Bonnie Money timing may be an issue.
- 6 John B. Who approves the project BWQC or CWSP?
- 7 Bonnie BWQC prioritizes projects. Then CWSP would fund the priorities. The CWSP will
- 8 have to work with the BWQC to ensure there are for the flow of the projects.
- 9 ANR will advance funds. They will put a certain amount at beginning and then put in more. If
- the legislative allocation is reduced, then they can close down the project.
- 11 CVRPC will have to figure out the money flow for projects along the way.
- 12 If we have money left at the end of the year then you don't get as much the next time. ANR has
- been told it probably won't work that way.
- 14 The ANR attorney is driving this rule.

15

- Dona can we take some of John's comments and put it in writing?
- Bonnie no it's not in the rule. The place that we can have that discussion is during the contract
- 18 negotiations.
- 19 Dona when Joyce was talking about the low hanging fruit, is there a way to insert weight of the
- 20 projects that get a bigger reduction?
- 21 Bonnie if a project costs less than the standard cost, then we can invest into other projects.
- Joyce can you invest in future years?
- Bonnie Theoretically yes, but they only give you a certain amount for a quarter. Yes, you can
- 24 hold money. Cannot use money for other uses.

25

- 26 Larry what projects take 3 months? Even a small project would even be difficult to pull off in a
- 27 cash flow perspective.
- Bonnie ANR will come to realize that the construction season is so short and we will need a
- bank of cash to make things happen. We may need to do a line of credit.
- 30 Joyce will construction season allow for use of the risk reserve funds?
- Bonnie if there is a destructive event like Irene, thus reserve may need to be accessed. They do
- 32 not have full approval on this yet though.
- Joyce had a question about the standard costs and administration not exceeding 15%. Need to
- 34 have to balance the project load of design and construction.
- Joyce is the 15% for the project as a whole or what?
- Bonnie if the CWSP gets \$400,000, no more than \$60,000 can be used for administration.
- Joyce it does mean that if we have a disaster, we cannot pay more.
- 38 Bonnie can ask for an emergency exception, but it does not allow for this. We will probably
- 39 take a loss. Along the way we will need to manage that loss.
- 40 Project development is fundable. But does not control pollution, so construction projects will
- 41 need to make up for that.

- 43 Larry if this goes through, this will be more than a FTE effort. But 15% will not cover that.
- Can you ever really catch up if it will be more than an FTE's work?
- Bonnie The \$400,000 was a guess, but the \$ depends on the pollution reduction. The ANR has
- said that it will probably vary from \$100,000 to \$1,000,000. Is 15% enough? It is better than

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- 1 10%, which is where we started. The contract \$ will not come until FY22. They were offering us
- 2 a separate part of start-up money, but have not heard yet when or what that will be. Start up
- 3 funds may come at the same time that the rule is made that we are the CWSP. We need to use
- 4 our TBP money for CWSP start-up before we are actually a CWSP. The CWAC may not be
- 5 able to meet as often as a result.

6

- 7 John B. read from rule the make-up of BWQC Is it the CWAC that recommends the names
- 8 for the BWQC or how does that work?
- 9 Bonnie Statute does not recognize the transition from the CWAC to the BWQC. There are 4
- 10 RPCs. Chittenden County town will want a seat. Bonnie may write a letter to all municipalities to
- 11 have them nominate a person for the BWQC. There is no set process.
- John B. if there is competition, the CWSP would make that decision.
- Bonnie there has been discussion that if your RPC is the CWSP, then you are not on the
- 14 BWQC. This will probably be defined in the guidance.
- John B. Since the CWSP needs to pick the BWQC, the CWAC could maybe advise the
- 16 appointments.
- 17 Bonnie WUV will be determining who constitutes a local watershed group and who would take
- those seats. ANR has allowed WUV to play this role. CVRPC will probably just play a role in
- 19 the municipal seats.

20

- 21 Joyce was surprised that there was a maximum for 4 years.
- Bonnie there is a lot of interest in sitting on the council and this provides some rotation.
- Other Joyce questions Competitive bidding process what if we can't get 3 bids? It says we
- have to solicit so if we ask for 3 and get 1, that is fine.
- 25 Pollution reduction credit question Bonnie can use additional formula grant to fix a practice
- that may not work.
- 27 Bonnie need to create leftover money to fix things if needed. The CWSP will need to
- encourage the other groups to find those projects that have large reductions and landowner
- 29 willingness. This will take time as it did with VTrans.

30

- 31 Ron How do we decide what is feasible in terms of pollution reduction? Is it technically
- 32 feasible to do this?
- Larry that goes to my original comment, those doing this will need some technical expertise to
- make sure this will work.
- 35 Bonnie The ANR will provide the expertise and have a consultant working on the standard
- 36 pollution reduction and the standard costs for projects. The gamble is once we implement all
- 37 these projects, is Lake Champlain still impaired?
- Larry if CVRPC is liable for the results, then someone should be in the mix of the technical
- 39 conversations.
- 40 Bonnie Comments are due for Friday's (tomorrow) meeting. There will be a public comment
- 41 period for the official draft and we should have a 30-day comment period. Most likely the final
- draft will be available for comment by January.
- John B. It makes sense that the kinks are being worked out before the rule making.
- Bonnie The ANR wanted to know what our concerns are even if we are not agreement.

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## 1 CWAC RULES OF PROCEDURE

- 2 John B. liked the changes.
- 3 Russ made a motion to adopt the procedures as amended. John B. seconded. Motion carried.

4

## 5 CHAIR AND VICE-CHAIR APPOINTMENTS

- John B. would like to move that Amy as chair, Larry seconded. Amy is fine with that. Motion
   carried.
- 8 John H. nominated and moved for Larry to be Vice-chair. Larry accepted. Joyce seconded.
- 9 Motion carried.

10

#### 11 OTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS

- Pam mentioned the LCBP grant application for the stormwater treatment at the Vermont
- 13 Shopping Center.

14

#### 15 **SCHEDULE**

Next meeting: November 12, 2020.

17

Meeting adjourned at 6:04 pm.

Clean Water Advisory Committee Meeting notes November 12, 2020

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#### 1 CENTRAL VERMONT REGIONAL PLANNING COMMISSION 2 **CLEAN WATER ADVISORY COMMITTEE** 3 **November 12, 2020** 4 A meeting of the Central Vermont Regional Planning Commission's Clean Water Advisory 5 Committee was held remotely on November 12, 2020 via GoToMeeting due to the COVID-19 6 pandemic and adhering to social distancing guidelines by the State of Vermont. 7 8 9 Committee Members Present: Amy Hornblas – CWAC Chair, Cabot/Board of Commissioners (on phone) 10 Dona Bate – Montpelier City Council 11 Larry Becker- Middlesex Conservation Commission 12 Joyce Manchester – Moretown TAC 13 Ron Krauth – Middlesex/Board of Commissioners 14 15 Rich Turner – Williamstown Planning Commission/Board of Commissioners 16 Committee Members Absent: 17 John Hoogenboom - Moretown Selectboard 18 Russ Barrett – Northfield Conservation Commission 19 Stewart Clark – Worcester Planning Commission 20 21 John Brabant – Calais/Board of Commissioners Michele Braun – Friends of Winooski River 22 23 Corrie Miller – Friends of the Mad River 24 Brian Shupe – Friends of the Mad River Gianna Petito - Winooski Natural Resources Conservation District 25 Karen Bates – ANR 26 27 28 Others Present: CVRPC Staff: Pam DeAndrea. 29 30 31 CALL TO ORDER Amy Hornblas called the meeting to order at 4:05 PM. 32 33 **PUBLIC COMMENTS** 34 None. 35

## 37 <u>CHANGES OR AMENDMENTS TO THE AGENDA</u>

38 None.

#### APPROVAL OF OCTOBER 8 MINUTES

- 40 Larry Line 39 clarify that we mean CWSP and not CWAC in terms of advisory committee.
- 41 No quorum, could not vote on minutes.

42 43

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39

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## CWAC RULES OF PROCEDURE

- 2 Pam reviewed changes recommended by the Executive Committee and informed that a vote is
- 3 not needed from the CWAC. The Executive Committee will bring to the Commission for
- 4 approval and once approved, the CWAC may operate under the new rules.

5 6

1

#### CWAC MEETING FREQUENCY AND MEETING IN PERSON?

7

- 8 Pam went over that given the start-up of the CWSP and having to attend CWSP advisory
- 9 committee meetings, our Basin Planning budget may not be able to support monthly CWAC
- meetings. Would bi-monthly meetings be agreeable? We would start back in January and have a
- 11 nice break for the holidays. All present were fine with that.

12

- 13 Amy at last meeting she had proposed that we go back to meeting in person as we miss out on
- a lot by meeting remotely.
- Larry probably not the time yet since cases are up and it would be harder to make a case due to
- 16 this.
- 17 Ron not now but we could meet in the spring and maybe meet outside.
- 18 Rich Planning commission has been meeting in person but just went back on line.
- 19 Pam could do a field trip to see projects in the region this spring or summer.
- 20 Ron does that with the TAC and helps learn about the projects. That would be great next
- 21 spring or summer.

22 23

#### CENTRAL VERMONT CLEAN WATER PROJECTS IN CUE

- 24 Pam presented projects that are in cue for final design and construction when funding becomes
- available in both table and map format using GIS. CVRPC may get some funding to create an
- 26 interactive Central Vermont Clean Water Web Map. Pam shared a template GIS map of projects
- 27 in the region and asked the group what they would like to see on an interactive map that would
- 28 help make decisions in prioritization of projects in the future.

- 30 Larry should really include some kind of cost benefit analysis
- Pam well what the state uses is the cost of the project/lbs of phosphorus reduced. So we could
- 32 use that measure.
- Larry Is there a way to have comments? Should be ready to facilitate the decision making.
- 34 Should be a weighting. Database should be used to be imported over.
- Pam A lot of this information may be useful show on a kind of dashboard o within the rArcGIS
- 36 Hub or Experience site and maybe not right on the map.
- 37 Larry Is there a way to have markers for readiness?
- Pam that could perhaps be some kind of check box that could show project ready for stage,
- municipal capacity, permits complete, landowner ready or something like that.
- 40 Joyce For the TAC, we go through the project prioritization process by going through different
- stages and the list comes from VTrans.
- Pam The CWSP program may end up being something like that but in the meantime before
- 43 there is a BWQC, we could do something a bit softer here. Would like to start really simple by
- 44 just having an easy means of communicating projects, their stages, P reduction, and funding to
- implement them. That can then help direct us on what to follow up on and pursue.
- 46 Rich What is the status of getting a SWMP for Williamstown?

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- 1 Pam Still waiting to here from the ERP grant from DEC.
- 2 Pam went over other projects that CVRPC has submitted grants for recently. CVNHP pre-
- 3 proposal for the CV Clean Water GIS Hub site, stormwater treatment design where Big Lots is
- 4 located through the LCBP. Have funding through the block grant for construction at Berlin
- 5 Town Office.

6

- 7 Ron- Does anyone know what is happening at the Grossmans old lumberyard? How did they get
- 8 away with building there given that it is probably in the floodplain?
- 9 Pam They would have to follow floodplain requirement per NFIP rules. In terms of the river
- 10 corridor, it is probably in the shadow of development.

11

- Ron concerned about the topsoil just piled there and that is could just go into the river in a large
- 13 rainstorm.
- Dona the business is going to be a liquid waste hauling company but no waste will be stored at
- the site.

16

- 17 OTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS
- None.

19

- 20 **SCHEDULE**
- Next meeting: January 14, 2020.

22

23 Meeting adjourned at 5:30 pm.



#### **MEMO**

Date: January 8, 2021

To: Clean Water Advisory Committee From: Pam DeAndrea, Senior GIS Planner

Re: Request for CWAC Input on Updated Draft Clean Water Service Provider Rule

ACTION REQUESTED: Provide input on the updated draft ANR Rule for Clean Water Service Providers.

Since our last meeting, the Agency of Natural Resources (ANR) has updated the DRAFT of the proposed Rule for Clean Water Service Providers and published it for public comment. The purpose of the Rule is to assign a clean water service provider (CWSP, pronounced "quisp") to each basin described in 10 V.S.A. § 922(a) (water listed as impaired pursuant 33 U.S.C. § 1313(d) and not subject to the stated exception) for the purposes of achieving pollutant reduction values established by the Secretary. For background, see: <a href="https://dec.vermont.gov/water-investment/statues-rules-policies/act-76">https://dec.vermont.gov/water-investment/statues-rules-policies/act-76</a>. CVRPC applied for, and is proposed to be designated as, the CWSP for the Winooski River Basin.

As you may remember, at our October CWAC meeting, we discussed this draft rule and solicited comments from you. Comments from the Advisory Committee for developing the rule have been incorporated into an updated DRAFT Rule, which was released for public comment on December 30, 2020 and is included in this packet. **The public comment period ends on February 19, 2021**. We have also attached a crosswalk from the Chittenden County RPC that compares RPC comments on the draft and the updated language.

Staff is seeking CWAC input on the updated Rule. The purpose of CWAC engagement is to educate the CWAC about the direction the Rule is taking and to solicit high level comments. Staff will compile comments and submit them before the end of the public comment period. We will plan to discuss this rule more at the CWAC's January 14<sup>th</sup> meeting. Please come prepared to the meeting to share your comments on the rule.

# ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION RULE CHAPTER 39

## CLEAN WATER SERVICE PROVIDER RULE

State of Vermont
Agency of Natural Resources
Department of Environmental Conservation
Effective Date:

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#### **Subchapter 1. General Provisions**

#### § 39-101. Purpose.

The purpose of this Rule is to assign a clean water service provider (CWSP) to each basin described in 10 V.S.A. § 922(a) (water listed as impaired pursuant 33 U.S.C. § 1313(d) and not subject to the stated exception) for the purposes of achieving pollutant reduction values established by the Secretary. In collaboration with the Basin Water Quality Council (BWQC), consistent with the BWQC's policies and clean water project prioritization, and with technical and financial support from the Agency, the CWSP bears responsibility for overseeing clean water project identification, prioritization, development, design, construction, verification, inspection, and operation and maintenance to be administered in accordance with this Rule. This Rule establishes requirements for the implementation of 10 V.S.A., Chapter 37, subchapter 5, related to the operational, financial, managerial, and technical aspects of CWSP services, as well as the governance structure for Basin Water Quality Councils. The Rule also establishes requirements related to conflicts of interest, oversight and evaluation of CWSP service, and renewal or removal of a CWSP assignment.

## § 39-102. Authority.

This Rule is adopted by the Secretary of the Agency of Natural Resources pursuant to the authority granted by 10 V.S.A. §§ 924 and 930.

## § 39-103. Severability.

The provisions of this Rule shall be severable. If any provision of this Rule or any application of this Rule to any person or circumstance is deemed to be invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications that can be given effect without the invalid provision or application.

#### **Subchapter 2. Definitions**

#### § 39-201. Definitions.

As used in this Rule, the following terms shall have the specified meaning. If a term is not defined, it shall have its common meaning.

- (1) "Agency" means the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources.
- (2) "Administrative cost" means program and project costs incurred by a clean water service provider including costs to conduct procurement, contract preparation, and monitoring, reporting, and invoicing. Subaward recipients may be eligible for these costs depending on the nature of the subaward.

- (3) "Basin" means a watershed basin designated by the Secretary for use as a planning unit under 10 V.S.A. § 1253(d).
- (4) "Basin Plan" means a plan developed and approved in accordance with 10 V.S.A. §1253(d).
- (5) "Basin Water Quality Council" means a council established by a Clean Water Service Provider pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 924(g) in accordance with Subchapter 5 of this Rule, to establish policy and make decisions for the CWSP regarding the most significant water quality impairments that exist in the basin and prioritizing the clean water projects that will address those impairments based on the basin plan.
- (6) "Clean water project" means a best management practice or other program designed to improve water quality to achieve a target established under 10 V.S.A. § 922 that:
  - (A) is not required by a permit under 10 V.S.A., Chapter 47, is not subject to the requirements of 6 V.S.A., Chapter 215, exceeds the requirements of a permit issued under 10 V.S.A., Chapter 47, or exceeds the requirements of 6 V.S.A Chapter 215, where requirements of 6 V.S.A Chapter 215 means and includes all agricultural water quality conservation activities on any farm that meets the Required Agricultural Practices Rule (RAP) eligibility requirements; and
  - (B) is within the following activities:
    - (i) developed lands, sub-jurisdictional practices related to developed lands including municipal separate storm sewers, operational stormwater discharges, municipal roads, and other developed lands discharges;
    - (ii) natural resource protection and restoration, including river corridor and floodplain restoration and protection, wetland protection and restoration, riparian and lakeshore corridor protection and restoration, and natural woody buffers associated with riparian, lakeshore, and wetland protection and restoration;
    - (iii) forestry; or
    - (iv) agriculture, when:
      - a. it is a natural resource project as described in subdivision (B)(ii) of this paragraph that is determined to be eligible in accordance with Section 39-403(d)(3) of this Rule; or
      - b. it is a project on agricultural land that is not subject to the RAP because the farm does not meet the minimum eligibility criteria for the RAP to apply.

- (7) "Clean Water Service Provider" or "CWSP" means an entity assigned to a basin by the Secretary pursuant to Subchapter 3 of this Rule for the purposes of achieving pollutant reduction values established by the Secretary for the basin and bears responsibility for overseeing identification, prioritization, development, design, construction, verification, inspection, and operation and maintenance of clean water projects within the basin.
- (8) "Co-benefit" means the additional benefit to local governments and the public provided by or associated with a clean water project, including flood resilience, ecosystem improvement, and local pollution prevention.
- (9) "Department" means the Vermont Department of Environmental Conservation.
- (10) "Guidance" means the guidance adopted by the Secretary pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 924(a)(3) and § 39-304 of this Rule.
- (11) "Maintenance" means ensuring that a clean water project continues to achieve its designed pollution reduction value for, at a minimum, its design life.
- (12) "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources or the Secretary's duly authorized representative.
- (13) "Services" means the activities a Clean Water Service Provider performs or oversees, for the purposes of achieving pollutant reduction values established by the Secretary for the basin, including identification, prioritization, development, design, construction, verification, inspection, and operation and maintenance of clean water projects within the basin.

#### **Subchapter 3. Clean Water Service Providers**

- § 39-301. Assignment to Basins.
  - (a) The Secretary shall assign a clean water service provider (CWSP) to each basin described in 10 V.S.A. § 922(a) (listed as impaired pursuant 33 U.S.C. § 1313(d) and not subject to the stated exception) for the purposes of achieving pollutant reduction values established by the Secretary for the basin in accordance with § 39-101 of this Rule.
  - (b) Request for Proposals. The Secretary shall issue a competitive Request for Proposals (RFP), publicly soliciting proposals from qualified entities interested in serving as a CWSP.
  - (c) Assignment.
    - (1) Following the competitive RFP process, the Secretary shall assign one entity for each basin to serve as the CWSP for that basin. The Secretary

- may also assign a backup CWSP for any basin. The list of assignments shall be set forth in Appendix A.
- (2) An entity may be assigned to serve as the CWSP in more than one basin.
- (3) An entity assigned as a CWSP in any basin is eligible to serve as a CWSP in any other basin on an interim basis as determined by the Secretary, in the event the assigned backup CWSP is unable to fulfill that role.
- (d) Term. The duration of the CWSP assignment term shall be set forth in Appendix A and shall not exceed five (5) years, except that the initial set of assignments pursuant to this Rule may extend beyond five years to allow for staggered terms among the various CWSPs.
- (e) Transfer. If an entity assigned as a CWSP intends to merge with, be acquired by, or otherwise restructure as a different entity, the Secretary may transfer the assignment to the new entity for the remainder of the term, provided that the new entity meets all applicable requirements of the original CWSP entity and the entities execute an Assignment Transfer Agreement consistent with the transfer plan contents set forth in § 39-803. A transfer shall be documented in a supplement to Appendix A published on the Agency's website, and on the CWSP website.
- (f) Renewal and Termination of Assignment. The Secretary may renew or terminate a CWSP assignment in accordance with Subchapter 8 of this Rule.
- (g) Prohibition on Provision of Services Outside Assigned Basin(s). A CWSP shall not utilize Formula Grant funds in support of clean water projects outside the CWSP's assigned basin.

### § 39-302. Funding.

The Secretary shall administer a Water Quality Restoration Formula Grant Program to award Formula Grants to CWSPs to meet the pollutant reduction requirements under 10 V.S.A. Chapter 37, Subchapter 5. The grant amount shall be based on the annual pollutant reduction goal established for the CWSP by contributing sector, multiplied by the standard cost for pollutant reduction, including administration and reporting costs. Administrative costs shall not exceed 15 percent of the total grant amount.

#### § 39-303. Subgrants and Subcontracts.

(a) Subgrant Guidance, Requirements. The CWSP shall timely adopt guidance for subgrants, consistent with the Secretary's guidance pursuant to § 39-304(e), that establishes a policy for how the CWSP will issue subgrants to other organizations in the basin, giving due consideration to the expertise of those organizations and

other requirements for the administration of the grant program. The subgrant guidance shall include a policy and procedures for subgrantees and subcontractors for certification of debarment status and for Certificate of Good Standing requirements, including how the CWSP will audit these requirements.

- (b) The following responsibilities and activities shall not be subgranted, subcontracted, or otherwise delegated by a CWSP:
  - (1) Establishment and coordination of the BWQC;
  - (2) Financial management and oversight of CWSP activities, including procurement decisions, grant and contract signing and oversight, invoice approval, and task order approval;
  - (3) Administrative oversight and approval of technical implementation services regardless of whether those services are provided directly by the CWSP or by a subgrantee or subcontractor;
  - (4) Certification and submission of reports; and
  - (5) Responsibility for compliance with all laws, regulations, nutrient reduction assignments, and guidance applicable to CWSPs.
- (c) Secretary approval is required for any assignment of CWSP rights or benefits and delegation of any CWSP duties to another entity.
- (d) A CWSP may only pay a subcontractor if the CWSP approves and accepts the work performed.

#### § 39-304. Secretary's Guidance.

A CWSP shall follow the Secretary's guidance on a CWSP's obligation with respect to implementation of 10 V.S.A., Chapter 37, Subchapter 5. The Secretary shall provide notice to the public of the proposed guidance and a comment period of not less than 30 days. At a minimum, the guidance shall address the following:

- (a) how the CWSP shall determine project eligibility, including the Secretary's role;
- (b) how, for projects in the agriculture sector, the CWSP shall consult the Agency of Agriculture, Food and Markets (AAFM) to determine project eligibility;
- (c) how the CWSP and BWQC utilize the Watershed Projects Database to integrate, prioritize, score, and select projects consistent with the applicable basin plan, including how to account for the co-benefits provided by a project, as provided in § 39-403 of this Rule;

- (d) how standard project costs will be developed for different clean water project types by contributing sector;
- (e) minimum requirements with respect to selection of and agreements with subgrantees;
- (f) requirements associated with the distribution of administrative costs to the CWSP and subgrantees;
- (g) the Secretary's assistance to CWSPs with respect to their maintenance obligations pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 924(c);
- (h) The role of the BWQC in annual reporting, annual progress, and CWSP reassignment; and
- (i) Governance and operations of the BWQC.
- § 39-305. Operating Procedures.

As part of its operating procedures, an entity assigned as a CWSP shall:

- (a) have one principal Director (CWSP Director), who shall be responsible to the Secretary for the entity's compliance with all CWSP obligations set forth in statute, this Rule, and guidance. The CWSP Director shall also be the authorized signatory for all CWSP activities, including execution of agreements with the Agency, invoice payment approval, procurement processes, and subcontracts or subgrants.
- (b) be responsible to the Secretary for compliance with all CWSP obligations set forth in statute, this Rule, and guidance.
- (c) ensure coordination with their BWQC, stakeholders, related entities, and other CWSPs.
- (d) ensure that the entity's policies and services are consistent with the mission, outcomes, and requirements of the Agency.
- (e) review and approve the CWSP budget and monitor the CWSP's financial status.
- (f) monitor costs, projects, construction, and project condition, in accordance with any specific Agency requirements.
- (g) support high quality service provision, with the capacity to monitor the services delivered by contracted entities, in accordance with any specific Agency requirements.

- (h) ensure the entity maintains sufficient technological infrastructure to provide all CWSP services.
- (i) have a statement of its policies and procedures for disposal of assets and debts and obligations in the event of dissolution, including the return to the Department of any assets and property directly obtained with Department funds, as allowed by law.
- (j) be subject to public records law.
- (k) have written personnel practices, policies, and procedures that promote high quality services, and maintain evidence showing that the CWSP adheres to its stated practices.
- (l) implement staff training requirements as established by the Secretary.
- (m) have written policies prohibiting discrimination based on all protected classes under Federal and State of Vermont law.
- § 39-306. Fiscal Management.
  - (a) Role of CWSP Director. The CWSP Director shall be responsible for reviewing and approving the CWSP budget and expenses and managing CWSP financial operations.
  - (b) Solvency. The entity serving as the CWSP shall be solvent as a condition of its term of service, as demonstrated by an ability to meet payroll and pay bills in a timely fashion, and by other metrics as the Secretary may establish. An entity serving as a CWSP shall not be overly leveraged. Quarterly, the CWSP shall provide the Department with a cash flow statement, income statement, and balance sheet showing CWSP activities.
  - (c) Audit. Annually, the entity serving as a CWSP shall provide the Department an independent financial and programmatic audit of the entity. The audit shall show all CWSP activities as a separate fund from the other activities of the entity. The audit shall be performed by an independent public accountant in accordance with all applicable laws, regulations, policies, and procedures.
  - (d) Monitoring of Billing and Expenditures. The CWSP shall follow generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) in developing its financial statements and shall only provide financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP.
  - (e) Payments to the CWSP. Specific payment provisions shall be governed by the terms of the Formula Grant. The CWSP shall bill the State in accordance with the payment provisions established by the Secretary.

- (f) Internal Controls. The CWSP shall have an adequate Internal Controls Policy that includes, at a minimum:
  - (1) separation of duties for financial activities (paying invoices, approval to pay invoices, check issuance, reconciliation);
  - (2) an electronic accounting system;
  - (3) a process to regularly monitor budgeted vs. actual expenditures, to ensure accounts are not overspent or underspent;
  - (4) a system to track staff time spent on grants and projects;
  - (5) written procurement procedures that indicate which individuals are authorized to initiate a purchase request, the flow of documents, and the requested levels of approvals for procurement decisions; and
  - (6) internal control procedures for written accounting, financial reporting, and personnel policies that detail separation of duties, approvals/authorizations, and safeguarding of assets.

The Policy shall be subject to Department review and subject to a Corrective Action Plan if deemed inadequate. Annually, the Department will evaluate CWSP compliance with the Internal Controls Policy as part of its annual review. The CWSP shall also be subject to Department risk assessment every three years.

- (g) Procurement. The CWSP shall have a procurement policy for procuring goods and services. The policy shall outline the procedures that the CWSP shall follow when subgranting or subcontracting, and when the CWSP implements a clean water project directly.
- (h) Pre-qualification. Sole source agreements are prohibited, except for pre-qualified subgrantees or subcontractors selected by the BWQC to implement a clean water project. Subgrantees and subcontractors may be pre-qualified through a request for qualifications process implemented by the CWSP. An entity assigned as a CWSP shall be subject to the pre-qualification process when proposing to implement a clean water project outside the entity's assigned basin. The outcome of the request for qualifications shall be valid for up to three years.
- (i) Procurement, Goods and Services. Procurement by the CWSP or its subgrantees, for anything except for pre-qualified entities selected by the BWQC to implement a clean water project, shall be by a competitive process for services, with a solicitation of at least three quotations from qualified entities. Purchasing of goods shall require the solicitation of at least two different quotations, except when purchasing items valued at \$1,000.00 or less. Records related to the procurement of services shall be retained for the term of the contract plus three years. Records related to the procurement of goods shall be retained for one year after the audit covering the period of purchase of those goods. Procurement of a good or category of goods totaling \$15,000.00 or greater from one vendor in one year shall be by written contract. Equipment and other durable assets purchased by a CWSP shall be maintained.

- (j) Insurance. The entity serving as CWSP shall comply with the insurance requirements of Water Quality Restoration Formula Grants. Professional liability insurance shall be required for any engineers or architects that are subgrantees or subcontractors, with the CWSP listed as additional insured. The CWSP shall obtain Errors and Omissions insurance for BWQC members.
- (k) Investment of CWSP funds. The CWSP shall deposit all funds into an accessible interest-bearing checking or savings account and monitor the interest earned. Funds may not be otherwise invested, such as in bonds, stocks, Certificates of Deposit, or any other non-approved manner, and shall be used only for allowed uses pursuant to the Formula Grant. Failure to comply with this provision is ground for immediate removal of assignment.
- (l) Insurance for deposits. Funds deposited at financial institutions for any account shall be insured against failure of the financial institution by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or National Credit Union Administration (NCUA). Deposits that exceed the insurance limit of the FDIC/NCUA coverage shall be otherwise insured by the CWSP.
- (m) Leftover funds. Pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 924(d), if a CWSP achieves its pollutant reduction goal or five-year target and has excess grant funding available, the CWSP may carry those funds forward into the next program year for the following uses: for other eligible projects; for operation and maintenance responsibilities for existing constructed projects; for projects within the basin that are required by federal or State law; or, for other work that improves water quality within the geographic area of the basin, including protecting river corridors, aquatic species passage, and other similar projects.
- (n) Risk Reserve. A risk reserve may be held within the Clean Water Fund pursuant to recommendations of the Clean Water Board, and subject to annual appropriations. Access to risk reserve funds shall follow the Risk of Loss provisions of § 39-404 of this Rule and the Secretary's guidance.
- (o) Secretary Access to Records and Programmatic Site Visits. With advance notice, the Secretary or the Secretary's authorized representative shall have access to the CWSP office during normal business hours for the purpose of ensuring compliance with all CWSP obligations.
- (p) CWSPs are not precluded from receiving funds from sources other than the Formula Grant to further improve water quality.
- § 39-307. Public Engagement and Records.
  - (a) BWQC Open Meetings. The CWSP shall comply with the Vermont Open Meeting Law for all BWQC meetings.

- (b) Public Records. The CWSP shall comply with public records law for all CWSP and BWQC activities.
- (c) Public Participation. The CWSP shall comply with a public participation policy that, at a minimum: (1) ensures public notice of the CWSP and BWQC meetings, decisions, and actions; (2) promotes public participation in an open, competitive, and transparent process for identifying and selecting clean water projects, with specific consideration given to minority, limited English proficient, and socioeconomically disadvantaged communities and stakeholders; and (3) complies with the Department's nondiscrimination policy.
- (d) Website. The CWSP shall maintain a website, used at least for noticing meetings, posting minutes, and other relevant documents and information on clean water project implementation as may be required by the Secretary's guidance.
- § 39-308. Reporting to the Secretary.
  - (a) Quarterly Reporting. The CWSP shall report to the Secretary quarterly, as specified in applicable grant documents.
  - (b) Annual Reporting. The Secretary shall set a schedule for CWSPs to submit an annual report, which, at a minimum, shall contain:
    - (1) A summary of all clean water projects completed, and in progress, for the period of performance;
    - (2) A summary of any inspections of previously implemented clean water projects and whether those projects continue to operate in accordance with their design;
    - (3) All costs incurred by the CWSP, including administrative, project development, design, construction, verification, inspection, operation and maintenance, and other costs incurred under Formula awards;
    - (4) A list of all subgrants and subcontracts awarded by the CWSP in the basin for the period of performance; and
    - (5) All data necessary for the Secretary to determine the pollutant reduction achieved by the CWSP during the period of performance.

#### **Subchapter 4. Technical Implementation.**

§ 39-401. Secretary's Allocation of Pollutant Reduction Targets to CWSP.

(a) Pollutant Reduction Determination, Allocation, and Standard Cost.

For waters described in 10 V.S.A. § 922(a) (water listed as impaired pursuant 33 U.S.C. § 1313(d) and not subject to the stated exception), the Secretary shall include the following in an implementation plan:

- (1) An evaluation of whether implementation of existing regulatory programs will achieve water quality standards in the impaired water. If the Secretary determines that existing regulatory programs will not achieve water quality standards, the Secretary shall determine the amount of additional pollutant reduction necessary to achieve water quality standards in that water. When making this determination, the Secretary may express the pollutant reduction in a numeric reduction or through defining a clean water project that must be implemented to achieve water quality standards.
- (2) An allocation of the pollutant reduction identified under subdivision (a)(1) of this subchapter to each basin and CWSP assigned to that basin pursuant to Subchapter 3 and Appendix A of this Rule. When making this allocation, the Secretary shall consider the sectors contributing to the water quality impairment in the impaired water's boundaries and the contribution of the pollutant from regulated and nonregulated sources within the basin. Those allocations shall be expressed as annual pollution reduction goals by sector where feasible, and five-year pollution reduction targets as checkpoints to gauge progress and adapt or modify as necessary.
- (3) A determination of the standard cost per unit of pollutant reduction by sector. The Secretary shall publish a methodology for determining standard cost for pollutant reductions. The standard cost shall include the costs of project identification, project design, and project construction.
- (b) When implementing the requirements of subdivision (a) of this subsection, the Secretary shall follow the type 3 notice process established in 10 V.S.A. § 7714 and applicable provisions of 10 V.S.A. § 923.
- § 39-402. Pollution Reduction and Design Life Methodologies.
  - (a) Pollution Reduction Methodology. After listing a water as impaired on the list of waters required by 33 U.S.C. § 1313(d), the Secretary shall publish a methodology for calculating pollution reduction values associated with a clean water project in that water for use by CWSPs. When establishing a pollutant reduction value, the Secretary shall consider pollution reduction values established in the TMDL; pollution reduction values established by other jurisdictions; pollution reduction values recommended by organizations that develop pollutant reduction values for a clean water project; applicable monitored data with respect to a clean water project, if available; modeled data, if available; or a comparison to other similar projects or programs if no other data on a

- pollution reduction value or design life exists. Pollution reduction values established by the Secretary shall be the exclusive method for determining the pollutant reduction value of a clean water project. When implementing this subdivision (a), the Secretary shall follow the type 3 notice process established in 10 V.S.A. § 7714. The CWSP shall use the Secretary's pollution reduction methodology to assign pollutant reduction values to individual projects.
- (b) Design Life Methodology. After listing a water as impaired on the list of waters required by 33 U.S.C. § 1313(d), the Secretary shall publish a methodology for establishing a design life associated with a clean water project. The design life of a clean water project shall be determined based on a review of values established in other jurisdictions, values recommended by organizations that regularly estimate the design life of clean water projects, actual data documenting the design life of a practice, or a comparison to other similar practices if no other data exists. A design life adopted by the Secretary shall be the exclusive method for determining the design life of a best management practice or other control. When implementing this subdivision (b), the Secretary shall follow the type 3 notice process established in 10 V.S.A. § 7714.
- (c) Pollution Reduction and Design Life When No Methodology Exists.
  - (1) Any person, in coordination with the applicable CWSP, may request a pollutant reduction value and design life for an eligible clean water project for which no pollution reduction value or design life methodology exists.
  - (2) A request for pollutant reduction value or design life shall be made on an application form provided by the Secretary and submitted to the Department's Watershed Planning Program.
  - (3) A pollution reduction value or design life established under this subdivision (c) shall be based on a review of pollution reduction values established in the TMDL; pollution reduction values or design lives established by other jurisdictions; pollution reduction values or design lives recommended by organizations that develop pollutant reduction values or design lives for a clean water project; applicable monitored data with respect to a clean water project, if available; modeled data, if available; actual data documenting the design life of a clean water project; or a comparison to other similar projects or programs if no other data on a pollution reduction value or design life exists.
  - (4) The Secretary shall establish the requested pollutant reduction value or design life within 60 days following such a request and post the result on the Agency's website.
  - When implementing this subdivision (c), the Secretary shall follow the type 4 notice process established in 10 V.S.A. § 7715.

(d) The Secretary shall periodically, and no less than every five years, review pollution reduction values and design lives established under this subsection to determine the adequacy or accuracy of a pollution reduction value or design life.

#### § 39-403. Clean Water Projects.

- (a) With direction from the BWQC and in consultation with the applicable basin plan, the CWSP shall oversee identification and prioritization of clean water projects in accordance with the requirements of 10 V.S.A., Chapter 37, Subchapter 5, this Rule, and guidance.
- (b) On a schedule determined by the CWSP, and in consultation with the BWQC, the CWSP shall conduct an open process to solicit clean water projects for development and implementation in the basin.
- (c) Watershed Projects Database. All clean water projects proposed for Formula Grant funding shall be entered into the Agency's watershed projects database. For these clean water projects, the database shall contain information necessary for the prioritization of those projects, including pollution reduction values and basin plan priorities. The Agency shall provide means for projects to be entered into the database by CWSPs, to include project attributes as required by the Secretary. The Agency's database should provide data reflecting other water quality and environmental factors. This information shall be available to the project sponsor, CWSP, and BWQC for use in prioritization.
- (d) Clean Water Project Identification, Prioritization, and Selection.

When identifying, prioritizing, and selecting a slate of clean water project to meet a basin's pollutant reduction target, the CWSP and BWQC shall:

- (1) develop and implement a project ranking schedule and scoring process to ensure that the highest priority projects are developed, designed, and implemented within the available funding provided by the Formula Grant;
- (2) consult with the Secretary to determine project eligibility before scoring and ranking projects;
- (3) for projects in the agriculture sector only, consult with AAFM quarterly on project eligibility, selection, and progress, as AAFM shall have the authority to determine whether a proposed project in the agricultural sector qualifies as a clean water project;
- (4) consider empirical project-specific factors including the pollution reduction, cost effectiveness of that reduction, cost of operation and maintenance of the project, and conformance with the basin plan;

- (5) consider co-benefits provided by the project; and
- (6) prioritize projects in accordance with any additional requirements imposed by the Secretary's guidance.
- (e) Clean Water Project Selection. Based upon project priorities identified under § 39-403(d), the BWQC shall consider the preliminary scoring and ranking of all proposed clean water projects drafted by the CWSP for both project development or implementation categories and make any adjustments to the co-benefits scoring as needed. The BWQC shall vote on a prioritized slate of clean water projects for both development and construction to fulfill pollution reduction goals. In the event the BWQC is unable to obtain a quorum to vote on a slate of clean water projects as a result of conflicts of interest among its members pursuant to Subchapter 6 of this Rule, the CWSP shall be empowered to make a final decision on projects selected for funding. In the event an individual clean water project is brought up for consideration outside of the normal cycle of consideration, the BWQC will consider and decide upon the selection of the individual project consistent with the ranking process and priorities.
- (f) Limitation on Project Procurement. The CWSP shall not be required to develop or construct clean water projects for which the Formula Grant is insufficient, based on standard costs.
- (g) Methodology for Determining Project Eligibility. Upon the request of a CWSP, the Secretary shall evaluate a proposed clean water project and issue a determination as to whether the proposed clean water project is eligible to receive funding as a part of a Water Quality Restoration Formula Grant. When making a determination, the Secretary shall consider the impact of the project on natural resources, and the feasibility, permit eligibility, and consistency of the project with goals of the applicable TMDL. The Secretary may also consider the impact of the project on the neighboring community, including noise and odor.
- (h) Permits. A CWSP shall ensure that all local, state, and federal permits necessary for project completion are secured prior to implementation or construction for all clean water projects that are administered under CWSP oversight.
- (i) Operation and Maintenance. The CWSP shall oversee operation and maintenance of clean water projects in accordance with best practices and permit requirements established by the Secretary and shall verify on-going functioning of projects by submitting information as determined by the Secretary.
- (j) Quality Control and Site Control. The CWSP shall ensure site control to access property where clean water projects are installed, which may include acquisition of a fee simple interest, a maintenance and access easement, or a maintenance and access agreement. Such site control in fee simple, easement, or agreement shall be documented on a form provided by the Secretary.

- § 39-404. Risk of Clean Water Project Loss.
  - The risk of loss of a clean water project during installation or following completion shall be addressed as follows:
  - (a) When project costs have been incurred, but the project is not completed due to unforeseen circumstances or Acts of God and not due to an act or omission of the CWSP, and there is no functional pollution reduction value: The CWSP may use the Water Quality Restoration Formula Grant, but will not receive credit for any pollution reduction until the project is complete. Leftover funds may be used pursuant to § 39-306(n) of this Rule.
  - (b) When a completed project was appropriately designed, installed, operated, and maintained, but inspection reveals lack of performance due to unforeseen factors: The CWSP may use the Water Quality Restoration Formula Grant to rehabilitate the project, but will not receive continuing payment for operation and maintenance of the project for ongoing pollution reduction, unless that project is rehabilitated.
  - (c) When the project is damaged or removed due to the negligence or intentional acts of others and not the CWSP, the CWSP may lose future pollution reduction credit, but risk reserve and leftover funds are allowed for rehabilitation if such funds are available: Access to Risk Reserve funds shall be subject to recommendation by the Secretary pursuant to 10 V.S.A. 1389(d)(1) and limited to funds appropriated for the purpose by the General Assembly.
  - (d) When the completed project is damaged or lost due to Acts of God: Risk reserve and leftover funds are allowed for rehabilitation if such funds are available.
  - (e) When the project is installed but fails due to a negligent or intentional act or omission: the Secretary may exercise authority pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 924(f) and Subchapter 7 of this Rule.
  - (f) Rehabilitated projects will not be considered failed.

#### **Subchapter 5. Basin Water Quality Councils**

- § 39-501. Membership and Structure.
  - (a) Each CWSP shall establish a basin water quality council (BWQC) for each assigned basin. BWQC membership shall comprise the minimum statutory members identified in 10 V.S.A. § 924(g)(2). Additional BWQC membership is only allowed if unanimously approved by the BWQC and approved by the Secretary. When considering the addition of BWQC members, the CWSP shall evaluate the costs of adding to the BWQC membership. Should additional

- BWQC membership be authorized, the proportionality of representation established by 10 V.S.A. § 924(g)(2) shall be maintained. The CWSP will coordinate assignment or replacement of BWQC members for those entities named in 10 V.S.A. §§ 924(g)(2)(D-E).
- (b) For the purposes of selecting members pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 924(g)(2), the following definitions apply:
  - (1) "Natural Resources Conservation District" shall have the meaning set forth in 10 V.S.A. § 702(2).
  - (2) "Regional Planning Commission" shall have the meaning set forth in 24 V.S.A. § 4303(23).
  - (3) "Local watershed protection organization" means a community-based, nonprofit organization working with individuals and communities in their local watersheds to protect and improve water quality, habitat, and flood resilience and to connect citizens with Vermont's waters. Watershed protection organizations work with all watershed constituents and do not represent a specific constituency or interest group.
- (c) Each BWQC member shall be knowledgeable on clean water topics for the basin(s) served and shall at all times act in good faith in the discharge of BWQC member duties.
- (d) If there is a disagreement among the appointing entities in 10 V.S.A. § 924(g)(2) as to who shall be the BWQC member, the CWSP shall select the BWQC member, but only from among eligible persons.
- (e) By majority vote, the BWQC shall appoint a Chair and Vice-Chair for one-year terms, renewable by majority vote. The Chair shall guide the planning and facilitation of BWQC meetings in coordination with the CWSP. The Vice-Chair shall act as Chair in the absence of the Chair.
- § 39-502. Responsibilities.
  - (a) The purpose of a BWQC is to establish policy and make decisions for the CWSP regarding the most significant water quality impairments that exist in the basin and prioritizing the clean water projects that will address those impairments based on the basin plan.
  - (b) When prioritizing clean water projects and prioritizing the most significant water quality impairments in the basin, the BWQC shall consult with the basin plan and CWSP and utilize the Agency's project selection protocols.

- (c) The BWQC shall participate in the basin planning process established in 10 V.S.A. § 1253(d).
- § 39-503. Meetings and Actions.
  - (a) A BWQC shall convene at least four meetings per year, with a best practice of having one meeting per quarter.
  - (b) Voting.
    - (1) A quorum shall be required in order to take a vote. A quorum shall be attained by the presence of a majority of the BWQC membership.
    - (2) Decisions shall be binding by a vote of the majority of the BWQC members regardless of the number of members present for the vote.
    - (3) Each BWQC member shall have one vote.
    - (4) Proxy voting shall not be permitted.
  - (c) BWQC members shall attend all BWQC meetings, unless good cause prevents attendance. Failure to attend one-half or more of the scheduled meetings per year shall constitute grounds for replacement of the member.
  - (d) The BWQC appointing entities within 10 V.S.A. § 924(g) may designate one or more alternate statutory member(s) who may act in place of or replace their appointed member in the event of absence or disqualification of that appointed member. Alternate members shall be established at the first meeting of a BWQC, and may be changed with reasonable prior written notice to the BWQC and CWSP.
  - (e) The BWQC and BWQC subcommittee(s) are subject to the Vermont Open Meeting Law. Minutes of each meeting shall be retained by the CWSP and approved by a vote at a subsequent meeting.
  - (f) The BWQC and BWQC subcommittee(s) shall comply with public records law. The CWSP assigned to the basin for which the BWQC serves shall assume the records retention responsibilities for the BWQC.
  - (g) BWQC members from among the appointing entities in 10 V.S.A. § 924(g) shall be entitled to reasonable compensation for participation in BWQC meetings in accordance with the Secretary's guidance and applicable grant agreements.

#### **Subchapter 6. Conflicts of Interest.**

Each CWSP shall adopt a conflicts of interest policy that includes, in part, the following:

- (a) All persons engaged in the decision making of the respective CWSP or BWQC, or both, shall conduct themselves according to high ethical standards.
- (b) Conflict of interest means an interest, direct or indirect, financial or otherwise, of a person with a CWSP or BWQC decision making role, or such an interest, known to that person, of a member of that person's immediate family or household, or of a business associate, in the outcome of a particular matter pending before the CWSP or BWQC or which is in conflict with the proper discharge of the person's duties under this Rule.
- (c) A BWQC member that proposes to implement a clean water project must disclose any potential conflict of interest and shall recuse itself from any BWQC decision making subject to that conflict. Notwithstanding these limitations, the conflicted BWQC member may answer questions on the subject project in an open meeting of the BWQC.

#### Subchapter 7. Review of Adequate Progress and Maintenance; Corrective Action Plans.

§ 39-701. Review.

- (a) The CWSP shall be subject to the Secretary's review of adequate progress toward the CWSP's allocated pollution reductions and five-year target and adequate maintenance of clean water projects, pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 924(f).
- (b) The CWSP shall allow the Secretary to conduct regular, scheduled oversight and compliance checks of the CWSP as set out in guidance and in grant agreements.
- (c) With advance notice, the Secretary or the Secretary's duly authorized representative shall have the right, during regular business hours, to enter the CWSP office location and to inspect CWSP documents to confirm compliance with 10 V.S.A. Chapter 37, Subchapter 5, and this Rule.
- (d) The CWSP shall ensure that the Secretary has the right to reasonably access and, if necessary, to inspect and verify maintenance of all projects established under Formula Grants and to take emergency measures if necessary to secure ongoing functioning of clean water projects. The Secretary's emergency measures shall not affect any CWSP obligation or liability.
- (e) Any person may, on a form provided by the Secretary, present information relevant to a CWSP review pursuant to § 39-701.

(f) Adequate annual progress on pollutant reduction shall be achieved to retain assignment as a CWSP.

§ 39-702. Corrective Action Plans.

At any time, the Secretary may prepare a Corrective Action Plan for any CWSP, to address any deficiencies of service, including failure to achieve adequate progress, or failure to adequately implement or comply with applicable statute, rule, guidance, or grant terms. Issuance of a Corrective Action Plan is not a prerequisite of assignment removal. For any entity to which a Corrective Action Plan is issued, the Secretary may also limit all or part of the entity's Formula Grant funding, shift all or part of the implementation of that CWSP's pollution reduction target to a backup CWSP, require more frequent reports or oversight, modify the terms of the entity's terms of service, and take any other appropriate action.

#### Subchapter 8. Renewal of CWSP Term and Removal of CWSP Assignment

- § 39-801. Evaluation and Process for Renewal of Term.
  - (a) Any entity assigned as a CWSP that seeks to renew its assignment shall undergo an evaluation and renewal process prior to the assignment expiration.
  - (b) Within a reasonable timeframe prior to the expiration of its assignment term, the entity shall submit to the Secretary an assignment renewal application on the form prescribed by the Secretary or shall notify the Secretary of the entity's intent to terminate its service and provide a CWSP service transfer plan pursuant to § 39-803.
  - (c) Upon receipt of a completed assignment renewal application, the Secretary shall publish on the Agency's website the entity's notice of intent to renew its assignment. The Secretary shall receive and respond to public comment on the application. The Secretary shall specifically solicit BWQC comments.
  - (d) Agency staff shall review the assignment renewal application using the criteria set forth in the Secretary's guidance and make a written recommendation to the Secretary for or against renewal, including consideration of any comments for the public and BWQC.
  - (e) If the Secretary determines that the CWSP meets the criteria for renewal of assignment, the CWSP's term of assignment will be renewed.
  - (f) If the Secretary determines that an entity has not fully met the requirements for assignment renewal, the Secretary may:
    - (1) reassign the entity to serve as a CWSP, subject to completion of a corrective action plan, for a period less than five years; or

(2) initiate the assignment process in § 39-301 to assign a new entity to the subject basin.

### § 39-802. Removal of Assignment.

- (a) At any time, the Secretary may remove an entity's CWSP assignment for the following reasons:
  - (1) The entity fails to make adequate annual progress towards achieving water pollution reduction goals.
  - (2) The entity has shown an inability or unwillingness to improve performance according to the terms of an applicable corrective action plan.
  - (3) The entity has failed to comply with 10 V.S.A., Chapter 39, Subchapter 5, this Rule, or the terms of any State of Vermont grant agreement.
  - (4) The collective weight of evidence from the BWQC and publicly submitted comments received under § 39-801 regarding the performance of the CWSP supports removal of assignment.
  - (5) The entity has violated any federal, state, or local law or regulation.
- (b) Removal process.
  - (1) The Secretary shall provide written notice of assignment removal to the subject entity, which shall include a process and timeline for implementing a CWSP service transfer plan pursuant to § 39-803.
  - (2) An entity subject to assignment removal shall inform its stakeholders in its basin, including its BWQC, subcontractors, and subgrantees, of the change in the entity's status.

#### § 39-803. CWSP Service Transfer Plan.

In the event an assigned entity's CWSP service will be terminated, either on the entity's or the Secretary's initiative, the terminated entity shall be responsible for preparing and implementing a CWSP service transfer plan that is approved by the Secretary and includes:

- (a) Notification to the BWQC, stakeholders, and contracted parties;
- (b) Accounting and transfer of clean water projects;
- (c) CWSP fund accounting and transfer of balance;

- (d) Accounting and transfer of assets purchased with CWSP funds to its designated successor in interest;
- (e) Identification and transfer of CWSP contracts to its designated successor in interest;
- (f) Identification and transfer of CWSP access agreements and property interests to its designated successor in interest;
- (g) Identification and production of all CWSP practices, policies, and procedures to its designated successor in interest; and
- (h) Identification and production of all CWSP documents and records to its designated successor in interest.
- § 39-804. Additional Secretary Actions to Address CWSP Deficiencies and Risks

  During the assignment removal process or as a part of the issuance of a Corrective Action Plan, the Secretary may:
  - (a) Suspend or amend terms of other grants or contracts between the entity and the Agency;
  - (b) Initiate the process to identify a new CWSP for the basin;
  - (c) Assign another entity as the CWSP on an interim basis to ensure uninterrupted service provision and quality by administering the ongoing activities of the CWSP being replaced;
  - (d) Take additional actions, as determined by the Secretary, to protect the investments, clean water projects, agreements, and grant funds within the basin.
  - (e) In the event that a backup CWSP is established pursuant to subsection (c) of this section, and it is determined that the original CWSP that was relieved of service is unable to resume that service, the Secretary shall initiate the process for assigning a new CWSP within one year of establishment of the backup CWSP.

Appendix A. Clean Water Service Provider Assignments by Basin

Basin (ID)	CWSP	Backup CWSP	Initial Term
Memphremagog	Vermont Housing &	Chittenden County	July 1, 2022
(Basin 17)	Conservation Board	Regional Planning	through June 30,
		Commission	2028
Missisquoi (06) and	Northwest Regional	Chittenden County	July 1, 2022
Lamoille (07)	Planning Commission	Regional Planning	through June 30,
		Commission	2027
North Lake (05)	Chittenden County Regional	Northwest Regional	July 1, 2022
	Planning Commission	Planning	through June 30,
		Commission	2026
Winooski (08)	Central Vermont Regional	Chittenden County	July 1, 2022
	Planning Commission	Regional Planning	through June 30,
		Commission	2029
Otter Creek (03)	Addison County Regional	Chittenden County	July 1, 2022
	Planning Commission	Regional Planning	through June 30,
		Commission	2025
South Lake (02 and	Rutland Regional Planning	Chittenden County	July 1, 2022
04)	Commission, in	Regional Planning	through June 30,
	collaboration with the	Commission	2028
	Poultney-Mettowee Natural		
	Resources Conservation		
	District		



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Date: December 31, 2020

To: Clean Water Advisory Committee

From: Dan Albrecht, Senior Planner and Charlie Baker, Executive Director

The attached matrix below presents the concerns raised on October 30<sup>th</sup> by the CCRPC and other proposed Clean Water Service Providers (CWSP) vis-à-vis the formal draft CWSP Rule published on December 30<sup>th</sup> for public comment until mid-February. By and large, the draft Rule addresses our concerns. However, we have identified some remaining issues which the CWAC and then the full CCRPC Board may wish to provide formal comment on. The anticipated schedules for both the development and submission of CCRPC comments and the DEC public comment process on the draft CWSP Rule are as follows:

January 5, 2021	11 a.m. CCRPC Clean Water Advisory Committee	Crosswalk: Fall 2020 RPC comments vs. draft CWSP Rule
CCRPC	https://www.ccrpcvt.org/about-	Identification of additional concerns
	us/committees/clean-water-advisory-committee/	
January 7, 2021	Public Notice of draft CWSP Rule	Published in newspapers by Secretary of State
DEC		
February 1, 2021	10 a.m. Online Public Hearing on draft CWSP Rule	See Teams link at: <a href="https://dec.vermont.gov/water-">https://dec.vermont.gov/water-</a>
DEC		investment/statues-rules-policies/act-76
February 2, 2021	11 a.m. CCRPC Clean Water Advisory Committee	Finalize draft CCRPC comments on draft CWSP Rule
CCRPC	https://www.ccrpcvt.org/about-	
	us/committees/clean-water-advisory-committee/	
February 3, 2021	5:00 p.m. Public Hearing on draft CWSP Rule	See Teams link at: <a href="https://dec.vermont.gov/water-">https://dec.vermont.gov/water-</a>
DEC		investment/statues-rules-policies/act-76
February 17, 2021	6:00 p.m. CCRPC Board meeting	Adopt and transmit comments to DEC
CCRPC	https://www.ccrpcvt.org/about-	
	us/commission/agendas-minutes/	
February 19, 2021	Deadline for Public Comment	
DEC		

October 30 <sup>th</sup> concern by CCRPC & other CWSPs  Text in formal Draft CWSP Rule		Text in formal Draft CWSP Rule
Text in yellov	wwas suggested change/addition	
(a) (b) (c) (d)	Secretary's Guidance.  How projects will be entered into the watershed project database; How DEC will provide technical project scoring or scoring methodology to be used by the BWQC and CWSP in prioritizing and selecting projects BWQC role in annual reporting and renewal process BWQC membership and rules of conduct	STATUS: ACCEPTABLE, CONCERN/COMMENT ADDRESSED  (a) how the CWSP shall determine project eligibility, including the Secretary's role;  (b) how, for projects in the agriculture sector, the CWSP shall consult the Agency of Agriculture, Food and Markets (AAFM) to determine project eligibility;  (c) how the CWSP and BWQC utilize the Watershed Projects Database to integrate, prioritize, score, and select projects consisten with the applicable basin plan, including how to account for the cobenefits provided by a project, as provided in § 39-403 of this Rule;  (d) how standard project costs will be developed for different clean water project types by contributing sector;  (e) minimum requirements with respect to selection of and agreements with subgrantees;  (f) requirements associated with the distribution of administrative costs to the CWSP and subgrantees;  (g) the Secretary's assistance to CWSPs with respect to their maintenance obligations pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 924(c);
§ 39-306.	Fiscal Management.	<ul> <li>(h) The role of the BWQC in annual reporting, annual progress, and CWSP re- assignment; and</li> <li>(i) Governance and operations of the BWQC.</li> </ul> STATUS: ACCEPTABLE, CONCERN/COMMENT ADDRESSED. Propose
2 33 <b>-</b> 300.	riscai ividilageillelli.	language workable and not overly constraining
(g)	Procurement, Prequalification. The CWSP shall have a procurement policy for procuring goods and services consistent with State and Federal requirements. The policy shall outline the procedures that the CWSP shall follow when subgranting or subcontracting, and when the CWSP implements a project directly. Sole source agreements are prohibited, except for pre-	<ul> <li>(g) Procurement. The CWSP shall have a procurement policy for procuring goods and services. The policy shall outline the procedures that the CWSP shall follow when subgranting or subcontracting, and when the CWSP implements a clean water project directly.</li> <li>(h) Pre-qualification. Sole source agreements are prohibited,</li> </ul>

construction of projects, and verify, inspect, operate, and maintain

	qualified subgrantees or subcontractors selected by	except for pre-qualified subgrantees or subcontractors selected by
	the BWQC to implement a project. Subgrantees and	the BWQC to implement a clean water project. Subgrantees and
	subcontractors <mark>may</mark> be pre-qualified through a	subcontractors may be pre-qualified through a request for
	request for qualifications process implemented by the	qualifications process implemented by the CWSP. An entity assigned
	CWSP.	as a CWSP shall be subject to the pre-qualification process when
(h)	Delete unless providing additional flexibility	proposing to implement a clean water project outside the entity's
		assigned basin. The outcome of the request for qualifications shall be
		valid for up to three years.
§ 39-308.	Reporting to the Secretary.	STATUS: ACCEPTABLE, CONCERN/COMMENT ADDRESSED
		(3) All costs incurred by the CWSP, including administrative,
(b)(3)	All costs incurred by the CWSP including administrative,	project development, design, construction, verification, inspection,
	project identification, project implementation, project	operation and maintenance, and other costs incurred under Formula
	maintenance, and any other costs;	awards;
§ 39-401.	Secretary's Allocation of Pollutant Reduction Targets	STATUS: CONCERN/COMMENT NOT ADDRESSED.
to CWSP.		(a) Pollutant Reduction Determination, Allocation, and Standard
		Cost.
	lutant Reduction Determination, Allocation, and Standard	For waters described in 10 V.S.A. § 922(a) (water listed as impaired
Cost.		pursuant 33 U.S.C. § 1313(d) and not subject to the stated
	described in 10 V.S.A. § 922(a) (water listed as impaired	exception), the Secretary shall include the following in an
pursuant 33		implementation plan:
	3(d) and not subject to the stated exception), the	(3) A determination of the standard cost per unit of pollutant
	nall include the following in an implementation plan as part	reduction by sector. The Secretary shall publish a methodology for
of the basin	·	determining standard cost for pollutant reductions. The standard
	etermination of the standard cost per unit of pollutant	cost shall include the costs of project identification, project design,
	The Secretary shall publish a methodology for determining	and project construction.
	st for pollutant reductions. The standard cost shall include	
	project identification, project design, project construction,	
and mainte		
§ 39-403.	Clean Water Projects.	STATUS: ACCEPTABLE, CONCERN/COMMENT ADDRESSED. Proposed
(-)	the second to the second to the second secon	language workable and not overly constraining
	partnership with the BWQC, and in consultation with the	(a) With direction from the BWQC and in consultation with the
	asin plan <u>and DEC basin planner</u> , the CWSP shall identify	applicable basin plan, the CWSP shall oversee identification and
and prioritiz	e clean water projects in accordance with the	prioritization of clean water projects in accordance with the
requiremen	ts of 10 V.S.A., Chapter 37, Subchapter 5, this Rule, and	requirements of 10 V.S.A., Chapter 37, Subchapter 5, this Rule, and
guidance. T	he CWSP shall also oversee the development and	guidance.
	n of projects, and verify inspect, operate, and maintain	(b) On a schedule determined by the CWSP, and in consultation

with the BWQC, the CWSP shall conduct an open process to solicit

those projects.

- (b) On a schedule determined by the CWSP in consultation with the BWQC, the CWSP shall solicit projects for development and implementation from the public and all identified potential project partners in the basin.
- (c) Watershed Projects Database. All identified projects shall be entered into the Agency's watershed projects database by the project sponsor with notification to the CWSP. The database contains information necessary to the prioritization of clean water projects. The Agency shall provide means for projects to be entered into the database, to include project attributes as required by the Secretary. The Agency's database outputs will provide data reflecting pollution reduction values, tactical basin plan priorities and other water quality and environmental factors. These outputs will be available to the project sponsor and CWSP for use in prioritization.
- (d) Project Prioritization and Selection. When prioritizing and selecting clean water projects to meet the <a href="basin's">basin's</a> pollutant reduction <a href="target">target</a>, the CWSP <a href="mailto:and BWQC">and BWQC</a> shall:
- (1) develop and implement a project ranking schedule and process to ensure that the highest priority projects are developed and constructed, within the available funding provided by the formula grant;
- (2) the CWSP will work with DEC staff to determine project eligibility before scoring and ranking;
- (3) consider the pollution reduction value and other environmental outputs associated with the clean water project provided by the Agency. This value making up 80% of the total score;
- (4) consider the co-benefits provided by the project, operation, and maintenance of the project. This value making up 20% of the total score;
- (5) the BWQC shall review the preliminary scoring and ranking of all proposed projects drafted by the CWSP for both project

- clean water projects for development and implementation in the basin.
- (c) Watershed Projects Database. All clean water projects proposed for Formula Grant funding shall be entered into the Agency's watershed projects database. For these clean water projects, the database shall contain information necessary for the prioritization of those projects, including pollution reduction values and basin plan priorities. The Agency shall provide means for projects to be entered into the database by CWSPs, to include project attributes as required by the Secretary. The Agency's database should provide data reflecting other water quality and environmental factors. This information shall be available to the project sponsor, CWSP, and BWQC for use in prioritization.
- (d) Clean Water Project Identification, Prioritization, and Selection.

When identifying, prioritizing, and selecting a slate of clean water project to meet a basin's pollutant reduction target, the CWSP and BWQC shall:

- (1) develop and implement a project ranking schedule and scoring process to ensure that the highest priority projects are developed, designed, and implemented within the available funding provided by the Formula Grant;
- (2) consult with the Secretary to determine project eligibility before scoring and ranking projects;
- (3) for projects in the agriculture sector only, consult with AAFM quarterly on project eligibility, selection, and progress, as AAFM shall have the authority to determine whether a proposed project in the agricultural sector qualifies as a clean water project;
- (4) consider empirical project-specific factors including the pollution reduction, cost effectiveness of that reduction, cost of operation and maintenance of the project, and conformance with the basin plan;
- (5) consider co-benefits provided by the project; and
- (6) prioritize projects in accordance with any additional requirements imposed by the Secretary's guidance.

Xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

development or implementation categories and make any adjustments to the scoring as needed;

- (6) the BWQC shall vote on prioritized sets of projects for both development and construction to fulfill pollution reduction goals.
- (7) in the event of that an individual project is brought up for consideration outside of the normal cycle of consideration; the BWQC will consider and decide upon the selection of the individual project consistent with the ranking process and priorities.

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(J) The CWSP shall ensure site control to access property where projects are installed, which may include acquisition of a fee simple interest, a maintenance and access easement, or a maintenance and access agreement. Such ownership in fee simple, easement, or agreement shall be documented on a form provided by the Secretary.

(j) Quality Control and Site Control. The CWSP shall ensure site control to access property where clean water projects are installed, which may include acquisition of a fee simple interest, a maintenance and access easement, or a maintenance and access agreement. Such site control in fee simple, easement, or agreement shall be documented on a form provided by the Secretary.

#### § 39-501. Membership and Structure.

- (a) BWQC member terms should be determined by the BWQC.
- (b) By majority vote, the BWQC shall appoint a Chair for a one-year term, renewable by majority vote. The Chair shall guide the planning and facilitation of BWQC meetings in coordination with the CWSP. The BWQC shall also appoint a Vice-Chair to act as Chair in the Chair's absence.

# STATUS: ACCEPTABLE, CONCERN/COMMENT ADDRESSED. Proposed language workable and not overly constraining

Yes, Governance and Operations of BWQC t.b.d. in guidance.

(e) By majority vote, the BWQC shall appoint a Chair and Vice-Chair for one-year terms, renewable by majority vote. The Chair shall guide the planning and facilitation of BWQC meetings in coordination with the CWSP. The Vice-Chair shall act as Chair in the absence of the Chair.

#### § 39-503. Meetings and Actions.

- (d) The BWQC statutory members may designate one or more alternate member(s), who may replace any absent or disqualified member at any meeting and act in their stead.
- (e) The BWQC and BWQC subcommittee(s) are subject to the Vermont Open Meeting Law. Minutes of each meeting shall be retained by the CWSP and approved by a vote at a subsequent BWQC or BWQC subcommittee meeting.

#### STATUS: ACCEPTABLE, CONCERN/COMMENT ADDRESSED

- (d) The BWQC appointing entities within 10 V.S.A. § 924(g) may designate one or more alternate statutory member(s) who may act in place of or replace their appointed member in the event of absence or disqualification of that appointed member. Alternate members shall be established at the first meeting of a BWQC, and may be changed with reasonable prior written notice to the BWQC and CWSP.
- (e) The BWQC and BWQC subcommittee(s) are subject to the Vermont Open Meeting Law. Minutes of each meeting shall be retained by the CWSP and approved by a vote at a subsequent

#### § 39-601. Conflicts of Interest

Some of the statutory BWQC members will represent entities that are capable of effectively proposing, constructing, and operating clean water projects. Because the BWQC makes decisions regarding the most important impairments, and prioritizing projects to address them, there may be concern about the potential appearance of, and actual, conflicts of interest.

Each CWSP and BWQC shall adopt a conflict of interest policy that includes, in part, the following disclosure and recusal requirements:

- (a) All persons engaged in the decision making of a CWSP or a BWQC, or both, shall conduct themselves according to high ethical standards, including the identification and potential recusal from decision making on any matter that gives the appearance of, or constitutes, a conflict of interest subject to the provisions below.
- (b) Conflict of interest means an interest, direct or indirect, financial or otherwise, of a person with a CWSP or BWQC decision making role, or such an interest, known to that person, of a member of that person's immediate family or household, or of a business associate, in the outcome of a particular matter pending before the CWSP or BWQC or which is in conflict with the proper discharge of the person's duties under this Rule.
  - (c) A CWSP or other BWQC member that proposes to implement a project must disclose any potential conflict of interest to the BWQC when the project will be considered by the BWQC. If the project is one of many on a list or package considered by the BWQC as they determine the ranking and priorities for funding and the sponsorship of the project is the only potential conflict of interest; all members of the BWQC may vote on the list or package. If there are other potential conflicts of interest, each member shall disclose the potential conflict and the BWQC shall determine if the member may vote upon the list or package. If a project is being considered by

meeting.

#### STATUS: CONCERN/COMMENT NOT ADDRESSED.

Each CWSP shall adopt a conflicts of interest policy that includes, in part, the following:

- (a) All persons engaged in the decision making of the respective CWSP or BWQC, or both, shall conduct themselves according to high ethical standards.
- (b) Conflict of interest means an interest, direct or indirect, financial or otherwise, of a person with a CWSP or BWQC decision making role, or such an interest, known to that person, of a member of that person's immediate family or household, or of a business associate, in the outcome of a particular matter pending before the CWSP or BWQC or which is in conflict with the proper discharge of the person's duties under this Rule.
- (c) A BWQC member that proposes to implement a clean water project must disclose any potential conflict of interest and shall recuse itself from any BWQC decision making subject to that conflict. Notwithstanding these limitations, the conflicted BWQC member may answer questions on the subject project in an open meeting of the BWQC.

	itself per §39-403(e)(5), or the project's score or ranking is	
	being considered by itself, the project sponsor shall recuse	
	itself from the BWQC decision making related to that	
	individual project. Notwithstanding this limitation, the	
	conflicted CWSP or other BWQC member may answer	
questions on the subject project in an open meeting of the		
	BWQC.	